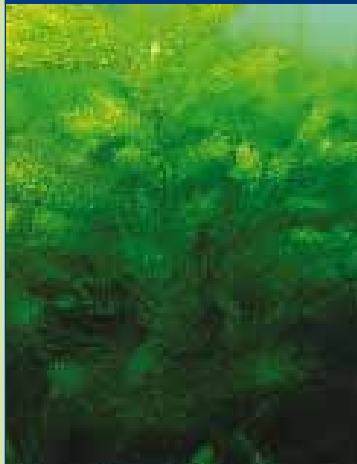


GARDEN ESCAPEES



Hornwort (*Ceratophyllum demersum*)



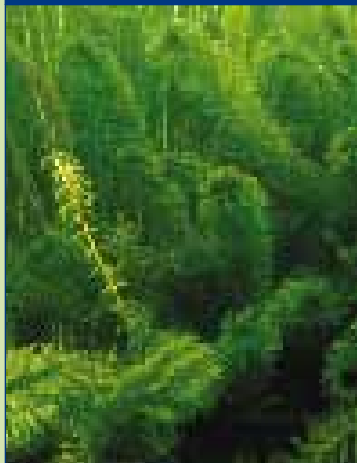
Submerged freshwater plant with finely divided leaves with toothed edges making them rough to the touch. New plants form from each piece of brittle stem. Rapidly invades still and flowing waters, crowding out native species, and blocking irrigation and drainage channels and hydro dams.

NIWA

GARDEN ESCAPEES



Egeria (*Egeria densa*)



Freshwater bottom-rooted aquatic herb growing to 5 metres tall. Produces white flowers just above the waterline. Stems can take root and form new colonies. Rapidly invades waterways, crowding out native species, and blocking irrigation and drainage channels and hydro dams.

NIWA

GARDEN ESCAPEES



Reed sweet grass (*Glyceria maxima*)



C.Lewis

Aggressive perennial grass growing to 2 metres tall with soft, light green leaves and flowerheads with numerous spikelets containing many long-lived seeds. Spreading rhizomes break off and root in any damp spot. Rapidly forms dense mats in nutrient-rich bogs and waterways and shades out native species.

GARDEN ESCAPEES



Senegal tea (*Gymnocoronis spilanthoides*)



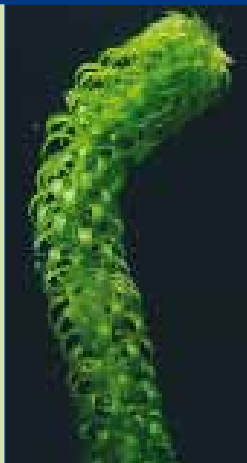
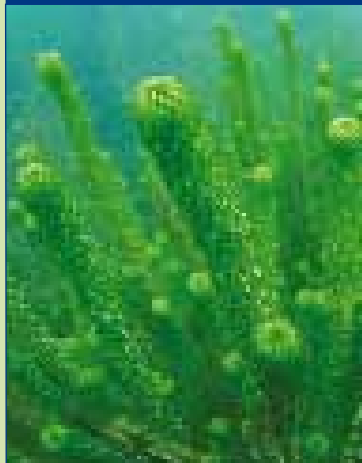
C.Lewis

Perennial aquatic herb up to 1 metre tall with dark-green, slightly waxy, lance-shaped leaves with serrated edges, and white, highly scented clover-like flowers followed by seeds. Hollow stems can form roots at the nodes. Grows rapidly into a floating mat that shades out native species and blocks waterways.

GARDEN ESCAPEES



Lagarosiphon (*Lagarosiphon major*)



Submerged bottom-rooting perennial. The leaves are arranged spirally around the stem and are curved backwards or downwards. Produces tiny pinkish flowers. Rapidly forms dense mats that shade out native species, and block irrigation and drainage channels and hydroelectric dams.

NIWA

GARDEN ESCAPEES



Parrot's feather (*Myriophyllum aquaticum*)



Perennial freshwater plant with distinctive, feathery, blue-green leaves in whorls of five to six, each divided into 20-30 leaflets. Takes root at the bottom of waterways and forms dense sprawling mats that clog channels.

NIWA

GARDEN ESCAPEES



Fringed waterlily (*Nymphoides peltata*)



Bottom-rooted perennial with long branched running stems up to 1 metre long just beneath the water surface that take root to form new plants. Circular, floating, scallop-edged leaves and golden flowers with five fringed 'petals' above the water surface are followed by capsules of water and bird-spread seeds. Grows in a wide range of habitats, crowds out native species and blocks waterways.

NIWA

Ground covers and fillers

Iceplant	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	1
Mexican daisy	<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	2
Californian poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	3
Horned poppy	<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	4
Chilean rhubarb	<i>Gunnera tinctoria</i>	5
Yellow (wild) ginger	<i>Hedychium flavescens</i>	6
Kahili ginger	<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i>	6
Himalayan balsam	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	7
Stinking iris	<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	8
Yellow flag iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	9
Artillery plant	<i>Galeobdolon luteum</i>	10
Russell lupin	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	11
Purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	12
Plectranthus/blue spur flower	<i>Plectranthus ciliatus</i>	13
Stoncrop	<i>Sedum acre</i>	14
African clubmoss	<i>Selaginella kraussiana</i>	15
Cape ivy	<i>Senecio angulatus</i>	16
Purple groundsel	<i>Senecio elegans</i>	17
Tradescantia	<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	18
Periwinkle	<i>Vinca major</i>	19
Green goddess	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	20
Arum lily	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	20

Grasses, bulbs and ferns

Agapanthus	<i>Agapanthus praecox</i>	21
Pampas grass	<i>Cortaderia selloana, C. jubata</i>	22
Montbretia	<i>Crocsmia x crocosmiiflora</i>	23
Male fern	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	24
Velt grass	<i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	25
Fine-stemmed needle grass	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>	26
Tuber ladder fern	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	27
Kikuyu grass	<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	28
Fountain grass	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	29

Climbers and vines

Chocolate vine	<i>Akebia quinata</i>	30
Mignonette vine/Madeira vine	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	31
Moth plant/cruel vine	<i>Araujia sericifera</i>	32
Bushy asparagus	<i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>	33
Smilax	<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	34
Greater bindweed	<i>Calystegia sylvatica</i>	35
Climbing spindleberry	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	36
Old man's beard	<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	37
Cathedral bells	<i>Cobaea scandens</i>	38
Mile-a-minute	<i>Dipogon lignosus</i>	39
Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	40
Blue morning glory	<i>Ipomaea indica</i>	41
Jasmine	<i>Jasminum polyanthum</i>	42
Japanese honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	43
Cat's claw creeper	<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i>	44

Banana passionfruit		
Blue passion flower	<i>Passiflora species</i>	45
Climbing dock	<i>Rumex sagittatus</i>	46
Chilean flame creeper	<i>Tropaeolum speciosum</i>	47

Trees, shrubs and palms

Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	48
Monkey apple	<i>Acmena smithii</i>	49
Darwin's barberry	<i>Berberis darwinii</i>	50
Buddleia	<i>Buddleia davidii</i>	51
Heather	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	52
Boneseed	<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i>	53
Cotoneasters, large leaved	<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i>	54
Cotoneasters, small leaved	<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	55
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	56
Strawberry dogwood	<i>Dendrobenthamia capitata</i>	57
Elaeagnus	<i>Elaeagnus x reflexa</i>	58
Spindle tree	<i>Euonymus species</i>	59
Ash	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	60
Willow-leaf hakea	<i>Hakea salicifolia</i>	61
Holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	62
Lantana	<i>Lantana camara</i>	63
Privet (Chinese & tree)	<i>Ligustrum sinense, L. lucidum</i>	64
Brush wattle	<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i>	65
Contorta pine	<i>Pinus contorta</i>	66
Sweet pea shrub	<i>Polygala myrtifolia</i>	67
Taiwan cherry	<i>Prunus campanulata</i>	68
Cherry laurel	<i>Prunus laucerasus</i>	69
Bamboo	<i>Pseudosasa japonica</i>	70
Douglas fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	71
Fire thorn	<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i>	72
Asiatic knotweed	<i>Reynoutria japonica</i>	73
Evergreen buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	74
Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	75
Flowering currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	76
Grey willow	<i>Salix cinerea</i>	77
Elderberry	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	78
Velvet groundsel	<i>Senecio petasitis</i>	79
Woolly nightshade	<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	80
Rowan	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	81
Yew	<i>Taxus baccata</i>	82
Fan palm	<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>	83

Wetland and aquatic weeds

Hornwort	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	84
Egeria	<i>Egeria densa</i>	84
Reed sweet grass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	85
Senegal tea	<i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i>	85
Lagarosiphon	<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	86
Parrot's feather	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	86
Fringed waterlily	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	87

Proudly supporting Weedbusters



Department of Conservation
Te Papa Atawhai



THE WEST COAST
REGIONAL COUNCIL



NELSON CITY COUNCIL



KAIKOURA
DISTRICT COUNCIL



MARLBOROUGH
DISTRICT COUNCIL